#### Useful medicinal plants



Miswāk (Salvadora persica Linn.)



Filfil Siyāh (Piper nigrum Linn.)



'Aqarqarḥā (Anac<mark>ycl</mark>us pyrethrum DC.)



Pudīna (Mentha arvensis Linn.)



Qaranful (clove) (Syzygium aromaticum (Linn.) Merr. & L.M. Perry)



For further Information, please contact

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# Oral Hygiene

...through Unani Medicine





**CENTRAL COUNCIL FOR RESEARCH IN UNANI MEDICINE** 

# What is Oral Hygiene?

Oral hygiene is the practice of keeping the mouth, teeth and gums clean and healthy by brushing, flossing and cleaning the tongue.

# Effects of poor oral hygiene

- Toothache
- Bad breath
- Tooth cavities
- Discoloration of teeth

# Poor oral hygiene increases risk of -

- Heart problems
- Breathing problems
- Diabetes mellitus

## How to maintain oral hygiene?

- Brush twice a day, in the morning and at bed time
- Brush clockwise and anti-clockwise for two minutes
- Use medium-bristled toothbrush and herbal toothpaste
- Use chew stick/ Dātūn after every meal
- Use dental floss for proper inter-dental cleaning
- Massage gums with finger daily
- Clean the tongue thoroughly with a tongue cleaner
- Drink plenty of water

#### Factors affecting oral hygiene

- Tobacco
- Alcohol
- Junk foods, especially soft drinks
- Too hot or too cold food items
- Confectionaries
- Indigestion



### Unani drugs for dental care

#### Single drugs

- \* 'Aqarqarḥā (Anacyclus pyrethrum DC.)
- \* Miswāk (Peelu) (Salvadora persica Linn.)
- ❖ Qaranful (clove) (Syzygium aromaticum (Linn.) Merr. & L.M. Perry)
- \* Alum (Phitkiri)
- ❖ Aqaqia (babūl) (Acacia nilotica Willd.)
- ❖ Jawzbūwa (nutmeg) (Myristica fragrans Houtt.)
- ❖ Pudīna (mint) (Mentha arvensis Linn.)
- \* Filfil Siyāh (pepper) (Piper nigrum Linn.)

#### Compound drugs

- \* Sanūn-i Zard
- ❖ Sanūn-i Kathā
- Sanūn-i Mulūk
- ❖ Sanūn-i Mujallī
- ❖ Sanūn-i Khās
- \* Tiryāq-i Asnān







Note: Consult a registered Unani physician before using recommended drugs.